

Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 1997 (1 of 3)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Total Medical Services						
All beneficiaries	\$364,950	55.70	12.05	10.07	18.30	3.88
	6,112	0.66	0.53	0.27	0.40	0.53
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	309,369	57.21	10.85	10.36	19.36	2.22
	5,345	0.64	0.52	0.29	0.44	0.18
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	55,581	47.32	18.73	8.44	12.39	13.11
	3,629	1.75	1.53	0.80	1.00	2.79
Inpatient Hospital Services						
All beneficiaries	107,298	86.99	1.14	6.15	2.57	3.16
	3,211	1.55	0.07	0.45	0.30	1.61
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	89,613	89.46	0.95	6.18	2.28	1.13
	2,490	0.56	0.07	0.45	0.32	0.24
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	17,685	74.43	2.12	5.99	4.03	13.43
	2,565	7.01	0.30	1.61	0.88	8.30
Outpatient Hospital Services						
All beneficiaries	31,838	63.91	3.44	20.62	9.25	2.78
	897	0.62	0.24	0.54	0.36	0.25
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	24,551	63.19	2.50	22.75	9.38	2.18
	645	0.58	0.20	0.51	0.41	0.29
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	7,287	66.34	6.61	13.42	8.83	4.80
	689	1.81	0.78	1.40	1.16	0.85
Physician/Supplier Services						
All beneficiaries	81,969	68.40	1.99	13.29	15.04	1.28
	1,162	0.48	0.15	0.35	0.39	0.19
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	71,679	69.55	1.41	13.47	14.57	1.00
	1,102	0.45	0.09	0.33	0.33	0.21
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	10,290	60.37	6.03	12.08	18.29	3.23
	518	1.85	0.86	1.35	1.87	0.63

Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 1997 (2 of 3)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Dental Services						
All beneficiaries	\$7,745	1.11	1.26	15.89	78.45	3.28
	245	0.06	0.23	0.96	1.06	0.44
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	7,183	1.14	0.42	15.67	80.52	2.24
	235	0.06	0.13	0.98	1.06	0.37
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	561	0.71	12.05	18.71	51.87	16.66
	53	0.10	2.69	4.11	3.69	3.52
Prescription Medicines						
All beneficiaries	27,334	4.77	11.08	32.14	45.71	6.30
	307	0.16	0.51	0.66	0.67	0.41
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	22,792	5.42	7.52	33.08	48.18	5.80
	268	0.19	0.42	0.71	0.69	0.45
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	4,541	1.55	28.93	27.42	33.28	8.82
	186	0.22	2.11	1.80	1.53	1.00
Medicare Hospice Services						
All beneficiaries	2,317	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	224	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	2,131	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	216	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	186	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Medicare Home Health Services						
All beneficiaries	17,271	94.05	0.44	0.34	4.52	0.65
	815	1.53	0.26	0.12	1.45	0.29
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	16,078	94.46	0.13	0.30	4.82	0.29
	768	1.57	0.07	0.12	1.56	0.16
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	1,192	88.52	4.63	0.85	0.49	5.51
	196	4.58	3.19	0.61	0.27	3.38

Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 1997 (3 of 3)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Long-Term Facility Care ¹						
All beneficiaries	\$89,180	15.23	41.30	2.92	32.97	7.57
	3,477	0.88	1.36	0.38	1.30	0.98
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	75,342	17.00	38.93	3.39	36.58	4.09
	3,089	0.94	1.39	0.44	1.41	0.56
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	13,838	5.62	54.19	0.36	13.32	26.52
	1,248	1.41	3.91	0.21	2.28	4.21

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Expenditures for long-term care in facilities include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year; facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year; and expenditures for short-term facility stays (institutional events), primarily in skilled nursing facilities, for full-year or part-year community residents, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims. See Appendix B for additional information.

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$91,535	86.30	0.95	6.69	2.41	3.66	\$2,472
	3,243	1.81	0.07	0.51	0.22	1.87	84
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	34,877	88.72	0.71	7.32	2.14	1.10	1,892
	1,841	0.94	0.09	0.79	0.33	0.27	98
75 - 84 years	30,470	89.76	0.64	6.66	1.68	1.26	2,777
	1,450	1.01	0.08	0.86	0.26	0.40	130
85 years and older	9,965	89.37	1.10	4.87	2.58	2.09	3,307
	725	1.70	0.16	0.33	0.80	1.48	213
Disabled							
Under 45 years	4,314	82.69	3.51	4.75	5.54	3.50	2,878
	690	4.27	0.43	1.78	2.05	3.01	455
45 - 64 years	11,909	69.05	1.38	7.14	3.77	18.64	3,832
	2,525	9.49	0.32	2.46	1.05	11.48	797
Gender							
Male	48,151	83.22	0.70	6.61	2.93	6.54	2,924
	3,044	3.16	0.09	0.75	0.34	3.41	178
Female	43,383	89.71	1.22	6.78	1.83	0.46	2,110
	1,692	0.75	0.11	0.67	0.30	0.19	80
Living Arrangement							
Alone	27,354	88.64	1.27	5.32	3.14	1.63	2,500
	1,432	1.02	0.15	0.71	0.48	0.59	125
With spouse	47,311	83.71	0.39	8.15	2.07	5.67	2,367
	2,918	3.27	0.06	0.87	0.30	3.49	145
With children	8,909	92.14	1.72	4.45	1.44	0.24	2,704
	774	0.77	0.24	0.66	0.34	0.13	238
With others	7,937	87.05	2.28	5.21	2.98	2.48	2,839
	961	2.74	0.37	1.73	1.03	1.67	341

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$91,535	86.30	0.95	6.69	2.41	3.66	\$2,472
	3,243	1.81	0.07	0.51	0.22	1.87	84
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	71,585	87.49	0.65	7.64	2.23	1.99	2,359
	2,554	0.96	0.06	0.63	0.24	0.65	78
Black non-Hispanic	11,440	76.96	2.12	1.99	3.07	15.86	3,569
	2,442	10.92	0.42	0.55	1.07	12.17	753
Hispanic	5,686	89.24	2.15	3.79	3.06	1.76	2,310
	725	1.69	0.41	0.87	0.64	0.78	264
Other	2,339	89.51	1.45	6.73	1.83	0.49	2,808
	700	3.20	0.45	3.45	0.74	0.33	807
Income							
Less than \$2,500	1,462	85.01	1.33	11.84	1.60	0.21	2,916
	285	6.35	0.60	6.44	0.74	0.20	613
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1,761	89.28	3.47	2.25	5.00	0.00	2,371
	352	3.67	0.60	0.64	3.75	0.00	453
\$5,000 - \$7,499	9,942	89.62	4.56	1.83	2.44	1.54	2,591
	852	1.77	0.38	0.35	0.89	1.30	216
\$7,500 - \$9,999	11,937	91.01	1.92	3.90	2.39	0.79	3,044
	1,016	1.10	0.26	0.98	0.39	0.29	260
\$10,000 - \$14,999	16,468	89.09	0.45	6.17	3.11	1.18	2,686
	1,269	1.60	0.11	1.23	0.62	0.47	198
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10,627	88.51	0.09	7.32	2.50	1.58	2,308
	823	1.62	0.04	0.98	0.67	0.81	170
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8,220	83.26	0.17	6.64	2.86	7.07	2,201
	989	4.64	0.17	1.07	0.77	4.52	253
\$25,000 - \$29,999	6,670	88.67	0.00	6.10	1.53	3.70	2,262
	891	2.57	0.00	0.81	0.57	2.22	271
\$30,000 or more	24,447	80.03	0.04	10.29	1.84	7.80	2,306
	2,549	5.72	0.03	1.56	0.46	6.43	244

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$91,535	86.30	0.95	6.69	2.41	3.66	\$2,472
	3,243	1.81	0.07	0.51	0.22	1.87	84
Health Status							
Excellent	5,659	87.49	0.45	7.51	1.32	3.23	1,002
	453	2.64	0.12	1.26	0.37	2.49	78
Very good	14,514	89.97	0.53	6.65	2.62	0.23	1,468
	928	1.22	0.10	1.20	0.67	0.10	86
Good	23,021	88.14	0.85	6.62	2.43	1.96	2,022
	1,329	0.97	0.13	0.56	0.48	0.50	116
Fair	23,678	86.33	1.22	6.80	2.49	3.16	3,460
	1,581	2.07	0.13	1.12	0.40	1.74	226
Poor	24,446	82.03	1.11	6.51	2.46	7.90	7,615
	2,868	5.71	0.18	1.40	0.56	6.34	827
Functional Limitation							
None	33,688	89.73	0.67	6.77	2.08	0.76	1,518
	1,701	0.86	0.10	0.73	0.32	0.20	74
IADL only ⁴	23,441	88.21	1.13	6.73	2.51	1.41	2,952
	1,238	1.34	0.15	1.13	0.46	0.43	156
One to two ADLs ⁵	15,730	80.93	1.05	9.09	2.99	5.94	3,601
	1,177	3.34	0.14	1.79	0.67	2.78	248
Three to five ADLs	18,436	82.06	1.13	4.49	2.42	9.91	7,416
	2,711	7.35	0.20	0.78	0.65	8.20	1,063

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$91,535	86.30	0.95	6.69	2.41	3.66	\$2,472
	<i>3,243</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>84</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	71,050	85.87	0.79	6.71	2.26	4.37	2,585
	<i>3,035</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>107</i>
No	20,452	87.78	1.52	6.63	2.88	1.18	2,168
	<i>1,123</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>105</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (1 of 4)

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$27,953	62.11	3.00	22.33	9.50	3.05	\$755
	887	0.69	0.25	0.56	0.41	0.29	24
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	11,243	59.79	1.85	25.42	10.26	2.68	610
	469	0.78	0.23	0.72	0.82	0.43	25
75 - 84 years	8,136	62.09	1.76	25.09	8.85	2.21	741
	355	1.20	0.21	0.91	0.61	0.56	32
85 years and older	1,753	64.08	2.44	21.16	10.65	1.68	582
	97	1.45	0.41	1.52	1.00	0.67	28
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2,163	64.78	9.11	11.84	10.61	3.66	1,443
	305	3.03	1.53	2.99	2.54	1.28	196
45 - 64 years	4,657	65.76	5.31	15.37	7.88	5.68	1,498
	588	2.47	1.07	1.94	1.18	1.23	189
Gender							
Male	13,914	60.32	2.40	22.30	10.30	4.68	845
	716	1.17	0.37	0.84	0.68	0.55	43
Female	14,039	63.89	3.59	22.36	8.71	1.44	683
	501	0.70	0.34	0.71	0.46	0.28	24
Living Arrangement							
Alone	7,658	63.30	4.12	20.53	9.71	2.34	700
	404	0.82	0.47	0.93	0.82	0.47	36
With spouse	15,380	59.80	1.24	26.30	9.43	3.23	769
	708	1.00	0.28	0.74	0.66	0.47	35
With children	2,317	64.42	5.82	14.79	11.32	3.64	703
	245	1.76	0.63	1.61	1.36	1.26	70
With others	2,598	70.23	7.59	10.88	7.72	3.58	929
	375	2.03	1.16	1.80	1.04	1.22	135

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (2 of 4)

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$27,953	62.11	3.00	22.33	9.50	3.05	\$755
	887	0.69	0.25	0.56	0.41	0.29	24
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	20,445	59.55	1.82	26.51	9.42	2.71	674
	689	0.64	0.23	0.60	0.45	0.35	23
Black non-Hispanic	4,165	68.43	5.32	10.69	10.58	4.99	1,299
	444	1.88	0.85	1.15	1.69	0.88	136
Hispanic	2,372	72.05	7.48	9.15	8.94	2.37	963
	407	1.59	1.15	1.50	1.71	0.85	129
Other	880	67.71	7.39	15.63	5.41	3.86	1,057
	247	5.61	3.42	5.57	2.37	2.18	285
Income							
Less than \$2,500	303	61.57	4.74	22.71	8.82	2.15	605
	66	2.66	2.12	4.97	2.68	1.48	116
\$2,500 - \$4,999	425	62.44	21.52	8.12	6.92	1.00	572
	80	4.06	3.54	2.29	1.51	0.40	97
\$5,000 - \$7,499	3,060	72.53	13.38	4.79	7.61	1.69	797
	279	1.02	0.93	0.80	1.13	0.79	70
\$7,500 - \$9,999	2,849	64.37	5.66	11.87	11.69	6.40	727
	263	2.44	0.76	1.10	1.88	1.62	66
\$10,000 - \$14,999	4,744	66.21	1.96	18.85	10.14	2.84	774
	432	1.54	0.47	1.45	0.78	0.50	67
\$15,000 - \$19,999	3,872	61.87	1.24	24.93	9.49	2.46	841
	334	1.60	0.87	1.50	0.93	0.77	66
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,766	57.44	0.42	27.22	9.93	5.00	741
	255	2.79	0.36	2.20	2.29	1.66	69
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1,729	55.36	0.23	35.04	6.70	2.67	586
	150	2.55	0.18	2.85	0.77	0.89	40
\$30,000 or more	8,204	58.18	0.06	29.69	9.70	2.38	774
	603	1.22	0.03	1.23	0.84	0.55	53

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (3 of 4)

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$27,953	62.11	3.00	22.33	9.50	3.05	\$755
	887	0.69	0.25	0.56	0.41	0.29	24
Health Status							
Excellent	2,389	60.38	1.17	23.13	11.05	4.27	423
	233	2.80	0.32	2.04	1.14	1.42	38
Very good	5,378	61.45	1.57	24.55	10.86	1.57	544
	355	1.09	0.31	1.21	1.05	0.48	34
Good	8,161	62.03	2.78	23.96	8.84	2.39	717
	439	0.98	0.53	1.01	0.78	0.47	38
Fair	7,005	63.95	4.30	18.82	9.02	3.91	1,024
	500	1.52	0.57	1.38	0.83	0.70	71
Poor	4,917	60.88	3.82	22.14	9.11	4.04	1,532
	436	2.18	0.58	2.06	1.43	1.08	120
Functional Limitation							
None	13,259	62.13	1.84	24.16	8.92	2.95	597
	571	0.87	0.24	0.81	0.55	0.53	25
IADL only ⁴	7,834	62.24	4.01	21.19	9.77	2.78	987
	606	1.30	0.68	1.35	0.92	0.49	79
One to two ADLs ⁵	4,072	62.26	4.13	20.41	9.69	3.50	932
	328	1.80	0.69	1.81	0.98	0.91	65
Three to five ADLs	2,680	60.82	3.87	19.95	11.55	3.81	1,078
	236	2.54	0.73	1.38	2.32	1.40	100

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (4 of 4)

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$27,953	62.11	3.00	22.33	9.50	3.05	\$755
	<i>887</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>24</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	20,592	62.28	2.99	21.95	9.53	3.25	749
	<i>798</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>30</i>
No	7,346	61.77	3.02	23.35	9.45	2.42	779
	<i>409</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>41</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (1 of 4)

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$74,165	67.26	1.79	14.16	15.42	1.36	\$2,003
	1,155	0.50	0.15	0.38	0.42	0.21	30
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	32,471	66.57	1.19	15.14	15.45	1.65	1,762
	842	0.79	0.11	0.61	0.64	0.44	43
75 - 84 years	25,143	70.32	1.03	14.03	14.11	0.51	2,291
	611	0.62	0.11	0.43	0.53	0.09	53
85 years and older	7,022	70.89	1.63	11.76	15.40	0.33	2,330
	274	0.80	0.24	0.46	0.78	0.08	67
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2,922	51.65	8.12	8.23	26.19	5.81	1,949
	302	4.56	1.68	1.37	5.59	1.97	181
45 - 64 years	6,607	62.08	5.04	15.04	15.49	2.35	2,126
	453	1.97	1.17	1.90	1.10	0.42	134
Gender							
Male	35,509	66.05	1.45	14.87	15.68	1.96	2,156
	1,013	0.95	0.27	0.74	0.84	0.31	57
Female	38,656	68.38	2.11	13.51	15.18	0.81	1,880
	688	0.47	0.14	0.30	0.47	0.25	31
Living Arrangement							
Alone	21,587	69.41	1.96	12.18	15.39	1.07	1,973
	684	0.85	0.13	0.41	0.97	0.22	56
With spouse	40,108	65.68	0.77	16.60	15.38	1.58	2,007
	1,014	0.80	0.21	0.66	0.50	0.38	47
With children	6,874	67.72	4.12	10.44	16.93	0.79	2,086
	343	1.36	0.45	0.69	1.52	0.19	87
With others	5,595	69.78	5.62	8.94	14.00	1.66	2,001
	386	1.24	0.83	0.86	1.38	0.42	127

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (2 of 4)

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$74,165	67.26	1.79	14.16	15.42	1.36	\$2,003
	1,155	0.50	0.15	0.38	0.42	0.21	30
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	60,873	67.01	1.05	15.16	15.50	1.28	2,006
	1,049	0.45	0.07	0.30	0.37	0.25	33
Black non-Hispanic	6,283	66.59	5.10	8.93	16.64	2.74	1,960
	382	2.53	0.89	1.59	3.06	0.71	115
Hispanic	4,726	74.08	4.26	7.02	13.75	0.88	1,920
	386	1.96	0.39	0.83	1.86	0.21	117
Other	1,756	71.52	8.97	8.36	10.13	1.02	2,109
	278	3.69	4.31	1.61	2.21	0.39	288
Income							
Less than \$2,500	957	69.90	2.32	12.46	11.00	4.33	1,909
	118	2.91	0.67	1.90	1.18	2.78	204
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1,108	69.71	11.34	6.29	11.92	0.74	1,491
	131	2.64	2.97	0.91	1.47	0.23	146
\$5,000 - \$7,499	6,754	72.81	8.06	5.24	12.90	0.98	1,760
	365	1.48	0.47	0.57	1.51	0.22	83
\$7,500 - \$9,999	7,943	72.08	4.00	7.24	15.58	1.11	2,026
	415	1.86	0.35	0.56	2.14	0.28	96
\$10,000 - \$14,999	12,279	69.77	1.40	12.47	14.63	1.73	2,003
	504	0.85	0.30	0.60	0.66	0.35	67
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9,372	65.58	1.12	17.34	15.19	0.77	2,036
	469	2.36	0.86	1.75	0.91	0.18	85
\$20,000 - \$24,999	7,968	66.16	0.23	16.11	16.37	1.13	2,133
	486	1.36	0.18	0.87	1.21	0.25	115
\$25,000 - \$29,999	5,923	67.26	0.06	17.13	14.55	1.00	2,008
	473	1.34	0.03	0.91	1.16	0.33	126
\$30,000 or more	21,860	63.27	0.09	17.99	16.94	1.70	2,062
	906	1.04	0.03	0.65	0.90	0.63	76

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (3 of 4)

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$74,165	67.26	1.79	14.16	15.42	1.36	\$2,003
	1,155	0.50	0.15	0.38	0.42	0.21	30
Health Status							
Excellent	7,125	63.29	0.67	14.23	19.24	2.57	1,262
	360	1.82	0.13	0.76	1.58	1.48	54
Very good	14,906	66.82	0.80	13.96	17.18	1.25	1,507
	482	0.93	0.09	0.51	1.03	0.54	41
Good	21,642	68.58	1.55	13.99	14.71	1.17	1,901
	585	0.83	0.21	0.49	0.93	0.20	48
Fair	18,156	67.01	2.78	14.02	14.64	1.54	2,653
	754	1.51	0.50	1.21	0.83	0.36	98
Poor	12,207	68.06	2.56	14.95	13.55	0.89	3,802
	717	1.20	0.30	1.21	0.85	0.19	175
Functional Limitation							
None	34,580	67.32	1.00	14.95	15.35	1.37	1,558
	791	0.77	0.16	0.50	0.72	0.35	32
IADL only ⁴	18,647	67.71	2.35	14.16	14.70	1.09	2,348
	585	1.13	0.46	0.63	0.91	0.21	65
One to two ADLs ⁵	10,992	67.37	2.06	13.79	14.42	2.36	2,516
	547	1.32	0.23	0.79	0.77	0.89	102
Three to five ADLs	9,807	66.04	3.18	11.85	18.18	0.75	3,945
	531	1.28	0.39	1.06	1.38	0.19	177

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (4 of 4)

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$74,165	67.26	1.79	14.16	15.42	1.36	\$2,003
	<i>1,155</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>30</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	58,660	67.74	1.62	14.07	15.07	1.49	2,134
	<i>1,119</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>40</i>
No	15,462	65.63	2.43	14.46	16.61	0.87	1,639
	<i>298</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>33</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$7,718	1.08	1.26	15.94	78.48	3.23	\$208
	246	0.06	0.23	0.96	1.06	0.44	7
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	4,457	0.94	0.53	17.62	78.91	1.99	242
	199	0.07	0.19	1.48	1.57	0.42	11
75 - 84 years	2,300	1.27	0.23	13.20	82.40	2.90	210
	129	0.10	0.15	0.95	1.27	0.86	12
85 years and older	401	2.01	0.26	9.03	88.55	0.15	133
	39	0.24	0.15	2.10	2.05	0.11	12
Disabled							
Under 45 years	181	0.29	12.71	17.56	56.83	12.61	121
	26	0.09	2.84	3.98	5.29	4.86	17
45 - 64 years	380	0.90	11.76	19.31	49.39	18.64	122
	47	0.15	3.79	5.80	4.82	4.67	15
Gender							
Male	3,512	1.07	0.78	16.09	76.65	5.42	213
	157	0.07	0.24	1.30	1.47	0.90	9
Female	4,206	1.08	1.67	15.82	80.02	1.41	205
	192	0.08	0.37	1.20	1.29	0.29	9
Living Arrangement							
Alone	2,240	1.08	1.93	13.31	80.62	3.07	205
	142	0.09	0.61	1.76	1.97	0.99	13
With spouse	4,746	1.01	0.52	17.99	77.38	3.10	237
	187	0.07	0.17	1.24	1.29	0.54	9
With children	356	1.78	2.81	9.02	80.91	5.47	108
	43	0.29	1.44	2.35	3.53	2.13	13
With others	375	1.28	5.31	12.24	77.43	3.74	134
	50	0.22	1.78	3.15	3.85	1.42	17

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$7,718	1.08	1.26	15.94	78.48	3.23	\$208
	246	0.06	0.23	0.96	1.06	0.44	7
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	6,953	0.93	0.91	16.07	79.63	2.46	229
	231	0.05	0.22	1.06	1.16	0.41	7
Black non-Hispanic	329	1.99	4.54	16.57	64.18	12.71	103
	44	0.35	1.77	4.19	5.40	4.53	14
Hispanic	306	3.18	3.98	11.44	70.52	10.88	124
	34	0.78	2.45	2.72	5.19	3.49	14
Other	107	2.26	6.77	18.12	69.86	2.99	129
	27	0.73	3.38	6.77	6.79	2.58	30
Income							
Less than \$2,500	72	0.93	4.85	7.87	84.74	1.61	143
	17	0.29	4.41	3.12	5.17	0.99	33
\$2,500 - \$4,999	54	1.61	5.34	0.94	84.39	7.72	73
	15	0.69	4.16	0.51	7.70	7.29	20
\$5,000 - \$7,499	317	1.60	13.33	3.36	67.98	13.73	83
	44	0.36	3.93	1.17	6.16	5.56	11
\$7,500 - \$9,999	449	2.05	7.97	6.40	81.19	2.39	115
	54	0.29	2.52	2.55	3.44	1.25	13
\$10,000 - \$14,999	813	1.86	0.94	14.71	78.46	4.03	133
	66	0.20	0.48	3.36	3.09	1.35	10
\$15,000 - \$19,999	816	1.39	0.50	10.66	83.37	4.08	177
	79	0.27	0.26	1.72	2.18	1.67	17
\$20,000 - \$24,999	743	1.29	0.00	16.52	79.80	2.40	199
	77	0.16	0.00	2.13	2.21	0.89	20
\$25,000 - \$29,999	690	0.98	0.10	15.05	81.31	2.56	234
	79	0.16	0.10	2.38	2.62	0.95	26
\$30,000 or more	3,764	0.66	0.02	19.97	77.01	2.35	355
	186	0.05	0.02	1.59	1.62	0.55	15

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$7,718	1.08	1.26	15.94	78.48	3.23	\$208
	246	0.06	0.23	0.96	1.06	0.44	7
Health Status							
Excellent	1,325	1.01	0.71	18.07	78.97	1.24	235
	103	0.10	0.41	2.34	2.47	0.48	17
Very good	2,328	1.02	0.27	16.78	79.95	1.98	235
	124	0.08	0.11	2.06	2.17	0.64	13
Good	2,596	1.02	1.42	15.18	78.12	4.26	228
	162	0.08	0.50	1.39	1.60	1.06	14
Fair	1,066	1.52	1.88	12.50	79.99	4.11	156
	85	0.23	0.59	1.93	2.37	1.06	12
Poor	402	0.86	6.18	18.10	66.72	8.14	125
	56	0.17	2.29	5.85	5.79	2.83	17
Functional Limitation							
None	5,189	0.98	0.81	16.56	79.32	2.33	234
	207	0.05	0.20	1.25	1.36	0.52	9
IADL only ⁴	1,457	1.21	2.00	14.07	76.13	6.60	183
	115	0.18	0.87	1.51	2.06	1.39	14
One to two ADLs ⁵	764	1.14	2.04	17.35	77.77	1.70	175
	80	0.13	0.84	3.42	3.31	0.66	17
Three to five ADLs	304	1.90	3.61	10.24	77.78	6.47	122
	39	0.36	1.84	2.55	3.60	2.94	14

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$7,718	1.08	1.26	15.94	78.48	3.23	\$208
	<i>246</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>7</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	6,481	1.21	1.15	16.67	77.82	3.16	236
	<i>235</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>9</i>
No	1,235	0.37	1.88	12.03	82.07	3.66	131
	<i>85</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>9</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$27,023	4.65	10.99	32.28	45.78	6.30	\$730
	311	0.16	0.50	0.66	0.68	0.42	8
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	12,135	5.14	7.38	35.34	46.28	5.86	658
	252	0.25	0.57	1.04	1.07	0.62	12
75 - 84 years	8,263	5.30	6.82	32.07	50.05	5.75	753
	144	0.24	0.62	1.11	0.97	0.60	13
85 years and older	2,101	5.95	9.87	25.69	52.97	5.50	697
	85	0.48	1.04	1.11	1.33	0.85	21
Disabled							
Under 45 years	1,360	0.81	51.10	15.19	24.80	8.10	907
	87	0.33	4.29	2.20	2.24	1.70	60
45 - 64 years	3,164	1.87	19.19	32.82	36.95	9.17	1,018
	157	0.24	1.90	2.38	1.89	1.25	46
Gender							
Male	10,967	5.52	8.09	33.81	44.50	8.07	666
	232	0.27	0.72	1.03	0.98	0.63	13
Female	16,056	4.06	12.97	31.23	46.65	5.09	781
	270	0.17	0.67	0.85	0.87	0.56	12
Living Arrangement							
Alone	7,898	4.76	15.84	25.40	47.42	6.59	722
	225	0.27	0.97	1.07	1.27	0.79	18
With spouse	14,602	4.86	3.43	40.00	45.91	5.80	731
	243	0.21	0.41	1.06	0.85	0.46	12
With children	2,521	3.87	23.93	19.69	46.61	5.91	765
	121	0.44	1.71	1.52	1.94	1.06	30
With others	2,002	3.76	30.69	18.95	37.33	9.27	716
	124	0.41	2.25	2.00	1.89	1.72	35

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$27,023	4.65	10.99	32.28	45.78	6.30	\$730
	311	0.16	0.50	0.66	0.68	0.42	8
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	22,500	4.44	7.57	34.68	47.34	5.98	741
	295	0.18	0.45	0.72	0.74	0.47	9
Black non-Hispanic	2,299	4.08	28.72	22.94	37.93	6.34	717
	113	0.40	2.87	2.68	2.65	0.93	32
Hispanic	1,628	7.70	27.57	17.15	39.64	7.93	661
	106	0.88	2.80	2.76	2.19	1.80	40
Other	498	7.42	27.38	17.52	32.96	14.71	599
	53	1.15	5.15	3.62	3.42	4.87	50
Income							
Less than \$2,500	385	2.76	21.80	17.42	45.82	12.21	768
	54	0.66	6.62	4.16	5.64	4.42	83
\$2,500 - \$4,999	427	3.17	44.17	8.28	36.96	7.42	575
	43	0.68	4.29	2.48	3.10	2.01	57
\$5,000 - \$7,499	2,774	2.65	56.56	6.86	28.16	5.77	723
	120	0.38	2.18	0.87	1.65	1.35	28
\$7,500 - \$9,999	2,808	5.02	24.70	11.63	48.67	9.98	716
	118	0.41	2.39	1.34	1.96	1.16	26
\$10,000 - \$14,999	4,326	5.63	6.85	26.59	52.73	8.20	706
	174	0.39	0.98	1.51	1.51	1.07	22
\$15,000 - \$19,999	3,406	4.79	2.16	35.01	50.81	7.23	740
	163	0.52	0.68	1.57	1.58	1.17	28
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,782	5.13	0.27	41.07	47.35	6.19	745
	159	0.56	0.16	1.95	1.59	1.05	36
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,260	4.72	0.78	40.24	50.09	4.17	766
	159	0.57	0.30	2.88	3.04	0.78	40
\$30,000 or more	7,855	4.61	0.50	47.22	43.65	4.02	741
	212	0.26	0.20	1.16	1.05	0.57	16

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$27,023	4.65	10.99	32.28	45.78	6.30	\$730
	311	0.16	0.50	0.66	0.68	0.42	8
Health Status							
Excellent	2,393	9.09	4.50	36.85	45.08	4.47	424
	114	0.71	0.96	1.99	1.89	0.85	18
Very good	5,531	6.67	5.07	35.17	47.86	5.23	559
	169	0.41	0.62	1.26	1.58	0.89	15
Good	8,508	4.72	9.65	32.68	46.97	5.98	747
	182	0.22	0.93	1.03	0.97	0.59	14
Fair	6,622	3.20	14.99	28.90	45.57	7.34	968
	227	0.28	1.30	1.27	1.12	0.70	23
Poor	3,936	1.47	19.36	30.22	41.08	7.88	1,226
	196	0.20	1.77	2.29	1.70	1.44	44
Functional Limitation							
None	12,951	6.15	6.48	35.89	46.64	4.84	583
	238	0.24	0.42	0.85	0.95	0.49	9
IADL only ⁴	7,248	3.38	14.02	30.25	44.88	7.47	913
	232	0.28	1.17	1.38	1.17	0.65	22
One to two ADLs ⁵	3,987	3.47	13.87	29.41	44.78	8.48	913
	139	0.26	1.32	1.45	1.37	1.04	25
Three to five ADLs	2,808	2.76	19.68	24.92	45.68	6.96	1,130
	131	0.39	2.25	1.97	1.75	1.20	43

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$27,023	4.65	10.99	32.28	45.78	6.30	\$730
	<i>311</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>8</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	20,224	5.96	9.96	34.01	43.05	7.01	736
	<i>293</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>9</i>
No	6,766	0.76	14.10	27.08	53.91	4.14	717
	<i>138</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>14</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$80,403	8.22	45.60	1.77	36.04	8.36	\$29,684
	3,443	0.75	1.47	0.22	1.45	1.08	786
Medicare Status⁴							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	9,159	12.95	46.44	2.39	31.20	7.01	28,858
	938	2.67	5.23	0.83	4.03	1.82	1,732
75 - 84 years	25,313	10.94	44.47	2.32	37.32	4.94	27,288
	1,892	2.01	2.47	0.51	2.57	0.83	1,241
85 years and older	32,511	6.55	42.11	1.90	45.87	3.57	28,281
	1,588	0.73	1.91	0.40	1.90	0.66	905
Disabled							
Under 45 years	7,402	3.78	61.71	0.00	10.69	23.82	54,204
	729	1.89	4.82	0.00	3.00	3.59	5,070
45 - 64 years	6,018	4.08	48.16	0.02	16.12	31.63	33,897
	992	1.64	6.44	0.02	3.41	7.56	4,325
Gender							
Male	25,695	8.17	45.49	1.51	31.20	13.64	28,909
	2,088	1.15	2.52	0.30	2.25	2.43	1,628
Female	54,708	8.24	45.66	1.90	38.32	5.88	30,062
	2,407	0.98	1.62	0.29	1.71	0.86	862
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	69,608	8.09	43.09	1.86	39.07	7.89	29,904
	3,185	0.82	1.73	0.24	1.56	1.10	859
Black non-Hispanic	7,069	9.92	65.74	1.59	12.02	10.74	31,408
	762	2.06	3.69	0.64	1.31	3.34	2,385
Hispanic	1,625	4.62	63.07	0.64	17.70	13.98	24,774
	389	2.92	8.12	0.68	4.32	6.73	4,200
Other	1,174	15.83	43.70	0.60	26.32	13.55	24,411
	361	7.33	14.72	0.64	10.03	10.98	5,186

Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$80,403	8.22	45.60	1.77	36.04	8.36	\$29,684
	3,443	0.75	1.47	0.22	1.45	1.08	786
Income							
Less than \$2,500	3,931	3.00	56.32	0.82	19.28	20.59	37,072
	626	1.38	9.05	0.78	4.16	7.68	5,488
\$2,500 - \$4,999	5,866	3.81	67.64	1.64	16.56	10.35	33,961
	835	1.36	4.52	1.46	3.33	2.89	4,041
\$5,000 - \$7,499	21,409	6.96	63.53	0.66	21.58	7.27	29,647
	1,179	0.97	2.16	0.22	1.76	1.16	995
\$7,500 - \$9,999	15,410	8.62	49.35	1.77	31.62	8.64	30,423
	1,303	1.71	3.28	0.54	2.73	1.86	1,233
\$10,000 - \$14,999	12,482	6.67	38.25	2.48	45.43	7.18	27,537
	1,205	1.34	3.34	0.72	3.60	3.09	1,333
\$15,000 - \$19,999	7,958	17.20	29.84	3.35	41.38	8.23	32,699
	1,148	5.58	4.59	0.87	5.08	3.80	2,941
\$20,000 - \$24,999	3,609	7.16	21.48	0.98	62.53	7.85	23,773
	656	2.74	7.20	0.44	7.58	4.20	2,546
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,941	9.12	9.56	3.43	68.50	9.39	30,087
	592	3.17	3.06	1.50	5.37	3.02	3,603
\$30,000 or more	6,796	10.62	15.82	2.54	66.53	4.48	26,652
	825	2.60	4.77	0.87	5.10	1.57	2,090
Health Status							
Excellent	1,794	1.49	49.59	0.01	35.68	13.23	32,710
	491	0.83	11.00	0.01	11.00	5.65	7,085
Very good	5,481	2.00	42.17	0.88	34.78	20.16	31,537
	820	1.00	6.13	0.65	6.35	6.27	4,857
Good	22,529	5.28	46.62	1.30	35.50	11.29	29,204
	1,727	0.73	2.73	0.35	2.68	1.81	1,345
Fair	32,593	9.36	47.25	2.22	36.49	4.69	30,280
	1,909	1.59	2.02	0.32	2.13	0.78	1,194
Poor	16,003	13.10	40.61	2.27	35.88	8.14	27,930
	1,310	1.55	3.05	0.72	2.86	2.44	1,262

Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$80,403	8.22	45.60	1.77	36.04	8.36	\$29,684
	<i>3,443</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>786</i>
Functional Limitation							
None	1,487	3.66	8.44	1.33	25.36	61.21	21,028
	<i>575</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>5.11</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>11.49</i>	<i>16.58</i>	<i>6,937</i>
IADL only ⁵	4,122	4.39	34.68	1.82	21.48	37.63	19,002
	<i>633</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>6.79</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>5.05</i>	<i>7.34</i>	<i>2,024</i>
One to two ADLs ⁶	14,913	6.04	43.55	1.16	38.28	10.98	25,823
	<i>1,235</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>3.64</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1,378</i>
Three to five ADLs	59,831	9.11	47.83	1.94	36.74	4.38	32,632
	<i>2,912</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>881</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	62,956	8.84	45.71	1.97	34.78	8.70	32,256
	<i>3,128</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>931</i>
No	17,447	5.98	45.24	1.06	40.59	7.13	23,051
	<i>1,061</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>949</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in a long-term care facility and part of the year in the community. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Expenditures for long-term care in facilities include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year, and facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year. However, in contrast with table 4.1, facility expenditures in table 4.7 do not include expenditures for short-term facility stays (institutional events), primarily in skilled nursing facilities, for full-year community residents, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims data. See Appendix B for additional information.
- 4 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 5 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 6 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (1 of 4)

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$6,878	\$4,666	\$9,503	\$7,432	\$6,565	\$7,241
	127	285	656	270	263	528
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	5,586	3,068	7,508	7,042	5,067	6,008
	163	301	624	486	293	865
75 - 84 years	7,693	6,542	9,513	7,531	7,899	8,062
	219	1,119	870	377	432	919
85 years and older	9,265	7,247	13,302	8,720	9,250	7,445
	361	978	1,262	608	862	1,417
Disabled						
Under 45 years	7,557	4,437	9,057	7,331	6,781	10,255
	641	1,244	1,074	2,511	1,203	2,896
45 - 64 years	9,015	5,605	12,073	7,522	10,183	16,995
	1,003	857	2,946	1,903	1,317	8,329
Gender						
Male	7,409	5,299	10,433	8,412	6,983	8,563
	255	509	1,519	599	407	924
Female	6,452	3,799	8,971	6,770	6,200	6,157
	143	323	513	340	264	575
Living Arrangement						
Alone	6,866	4,788	8,567	6,732	7,264	5,825
	217	621	515	427	427	709
With spouse	6,610	4,830	11,796	7,240	6,267	7,677
	211	583	2,509	443	323	806
With children	7,766	4,315	9,008	9,565	6,946	10,640
	406	705	800	1,085	936	2,823
With others	7,789	4,101	9,437	10,800	6,585	7,785
	582	591	1,134	1,624	1,255	2,838

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (2 of 4)

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$6,878	\$4,666	\$9,503	\$7,432	\$6,565	\$7,241
	127	285	656	270	263	528
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	6,699	4,276	9,535	7,441	6,400	7,064
	128	347	517	266	279	536
Black non-Hispanic	8,770	6,212	12,003	6,690	7,959	6,684
	949	978	2,373	1,149	1,107	1,986
Hispanic	6,351	5,153	7,132	5,749	6,428	13,937
	427	1,644	673	1,037	1,332	8,291
Other	7,141	2,969	6,734	13,068	8,891	7,700
	1,166	1,453	1,361	6,038	4,014	1,975
Income						
Less than \$2,500	7,212	5,078	8,027	7,551	8,846	7,195
	1,016	1,932	1,925	2,314	2,306	2,207
\$2,500 - \$4,999	5,643	1,929	7,183	6,875	2,219	6,330
	698	493	1,329	1,859	833	5,156
\$5,000 - \$7,499	6,801	2,653	7,833	6,695	6,305	1,143
	332	393	454	1,248	1,465	254
\$7,500 - \$9,999	7,730	4,108	10,439	8,231	7,226	4,065
	436	773	953	697	1,147	1,584
\$10,000 - \$14,999	7,147	4,736	10,122	7,450	7,864	6,815
	319	557	1,084	593	659	1,273
\$15,000 - \$19,999	6,840	5,162	11,361	7,512	6,755	8,951
	305	940	2,317	795	571	2,022
\$20,000 - \$24,999	6,712	5,395	25,019	6,168	7,692	5,222
	452	1,658	10,585	646	968	943
\$25,000 - \$29,999	6,367	5,908	13,723	7,305	5,885	8,035
	409	2,015	6,900	848	627	2,324
\$30,000 or more	6,722	6,679	40,383	7,832	5,895	7,460
	359	1,877	28,841	671	387	951

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (3 of 4)

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$6,878	\$4,666	\$9,503	\$7,432	\$6,565	\$7,241
	127	285	656	270	263	528
Health Status						
Excellent	3,554	2,787	3,527	3,376	3,171	3,499
	152	766	501	304	293	555
Very good	4,629	2,413	5,705	4,839	4,184	4,953
	144	355	666	417	230	692
Good	6,168	4,576	7,274	6,600	6,039	6,525
	191	556	624	398	389	655
Fair	9,241	5,141	9,356	10,797	10,571	15,377
	349	485	747	939	763	3,307
Poor	17,057	8,676	19,036	22,522	18,346	20,335
	1,049	1,555	2,964	1,854	1,769	3,540
Functional Limitation						
None	4,666	2,909	5,553	4,899	4,443	4,814
	114	255	475	278	195	465
IADL only ⁴	8,035	5,152	8,312	9,352	8,403	11,533
	252	749	582	674	455	2,165
One to two ADLs ⁵	9,349	5,590	10,507	10,480	10,827	9,434
	387	981	722	946	1,034	1,638
Three to five ADLs	18,441	13,410	21,496	20,448	19,558	23,363
	1,395	2,832	4,083	1,940	2,449	4,983

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (4 of 4)

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$6,878	\$4,666	\$9,503	\$7,432	\$6,565	\$7,241
	<i>127</i>	<i>285</i>	<i>656</i>	<i>270</i>	<i>263</i>	<i>528</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	7,169	4,884	10,019	8,276	6,780	7,578
	<i>164</i>	<i>357</i>	<i>911</i>	<i>385</i>	<i>304</i>	<i>638</i>
No	6,089	4,330	8,387	5,982	5,892	6,356
	<i>140</i>	<i>465</i>	<i>551</i>	<i>351</i>	<i>406</i>	<i>958</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (1 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$11,755	\$11,531	\$14,580	\$12,717	\$12,348	\$12,575
	409	1,289	1,738	591	621	1,238
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	11,174	9,569	11,449	14,351	12,118	11,895
	566	1,302	1,173	1,312	1,143	2,276
75 - 84 years	11,168	14,831	11,722	11,906	11,803	13,420
	427	4,140	1,427	747	650	1,985
85 years and older	10,598	9,294	14,354	10,300	11,960	11,395
	601	1,305	1,987	929	1,477	2,572
Disabled						
Under 45 years	14,490	9,928	16,994	10,160	8,124	9,167
	2,074	1,837	2,733	2,572	1,555	1,423
45 - 64 years	16,360	11,950	21,054	16,422	16,818	12,833
	3,307	2,927	8,113	5,990	2,192	3,515
Gender						
Male	13,422	13,478	17,055	14,677	14,104	13,477
	796	1,966	4,156	1,236	1,121	1,666
Female	10,304	7,972	12,971	11,259	10,755	11,317
	331	728	886	679	505	1,764
Living Arrangement						
Alone	10,860	10,283	11,330	11,141	13,046	11,097
	492	2,143	850	850	1,051	1,850
With spouse	12,102	13,974	18,190	13,478	12,172	13,467
	757	2,621	6,755	1,006	814	1,692
With children	11,493	7,563	14,820	12,988	11,386	10,623
	920	1,115	1,660	1,676	2,090	3,099
With others	13,690	9,375	17,210	13,703	11,356	10,147
	1,461	1,712	2,706	1,816	2,982	4,970

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (2 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance			
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$11,755	\$11,531	\$14,580	\$12,717	\$12,348	\$12,575
	409	1,289	1,738	591	621	1,238
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	11,249	11,030	12,705	12,705	12,074	13,044
	339	1,825	859	584	662	1,351
Black non-Hispanic	15,683	11,509	22,015	8,986	13,332	7,796
	3,245	1,555	6,954	1,413	2,038	2,333
Hispanic	10,924	16,471	9,880	11,500	12,673	10,256
	1,162	6,501	1,289	2,629	2,712	1,254
Other	15,973	5,532	16,919	22,621	28,681	2,379
	4,248	996	2,736	8,413	21,445	0
Income						
Less than \$2,500	11,356	14,175	11,439	13,439	10,363	9,722
	1,738	3,287	2,933	4,571	3,528	0
\$2,500 - \$4,999	11,586	3,251	12,990	13,449	4,665	14,016
	1,791	997	2,414	3,840	1,535	0
\$5,000 - \$7,499	11,981	7,587	12,577	12,308	13,208	0
	862	1,576	1,138	2,632	2,451	0
\$7,500 - \$9,999	12,593	10,579	14,272	12,226	15,449	4,529
	956	3,791	1,633	1,257	3,141	296
\$10,000 - \$14,999	11,068	10,240	11,935	11,833	14,022	9,192
	696	1,449	1,429	1,278	1,774	2,388
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11,060	12,759	15,420	14,122	10,673	15,890
	661	2,737	2,050	1,970	848	5,415
\$20,000 - \$24,999	10,600	8,723	10,307	10,718	14,293	8,174
	1,258	2,683	4,163	1,734	2,534	2,618
\$25,000 - \$29,999	11,558	11,908	24,794	11,613	13,444	16,696
	1,224	4,062	8,435	2,234	1,898	2,791
\$30,000 or more	12,679	21,628	78,493	13,803	10,904	13,280
	1,303	9,001	55,203	1,494	846	2,159

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (3 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$11,755	\$11,531	\$14,580	\$12,717	\$12,348	\$12,575
	409	1,289	1,738	591	621	1,238
Health Status						
Excellent	8,600	10,417	8,511	8,866	10,163	7,693
	706	2,587	2,002	1,169	1,649	3,002
Very good	9,910	6,488	11,451	12,031	9,988	12,797
	557	1,085	1,673	1,399	784	3,261
Good	9,587	10,654	10,004	11,440	10,665	11,629
	518	1,508	848	1,020	991	1,618
Fair	11,870	12,353	12,301	12,013	13,908	15,384
	700	2,384	1,229	1,247	1,539	3,421
Poor	17,779	14,865	23,184	17,616	16,933	11,470
	1,861	4,353	5,729	1,808	1,959	2,681
Functional Limitation						
None	10,146	8,413	12,852	11,442	11,362	10,258
	505	916	1,951	907	884	1,543
IADL only ⁴	11,091	12,078	12,222	12,176	11,399	13,583
	503	2,737	1,161	1,138	663	2,954
One to two ADLs ⁵	11,987	11,286	11,883	13,773	14,349	11,516
	628	2,065	1,211	1,546	1,543	2,259
Three to five ADLs	16,773	19,210	21,703	15,758	15,513	21,262
	2,325	7,712	6,869	1,918	2,693	6,115

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (4 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance			
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$11,755	\$11,531	\$14,580	\$12,717	\$12,348	\$12,575
	<i>409</i>	<i>1,289</i>	<i>1,738</i>	<i>591</i>	<i>621</i>	<i>1,238</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	12,114	11,923	16,149	14,118	12,609	12,654
	<i>527</i>	<i>1,127</i>	<i>2,510</i>	<i>876</i>	<i>745</i>	<i>1,441</i>
No	10,801	11,236	11,257	10,168	11,413	12,337
	<i>428</i>	<i>3,158</i>	<i>804</i>	<i>655</i>	<i>912</i>	<i>2,605</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (1 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,072	\$973	\$1,396	\$1,107	\$1,099	\$1,080
	36	93	125	62	69	155
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	898	778	999	1,210	799	915
	37	110	120	104	47	190
75 - 84 years	993	751	1,026	1,008	1,144	862
	45	116	119	79	93	125
85 years and older	780	596	884	789	698	932
	39	80	154	68	93	217
Disabled						
Under 45 years	2,149	1,995	1,929	2,645	3,331	2,655
	298	807	302	2,008	1,233	2,086
45 - 64 years	2,057	1,242	2,322	2,404	2,644	7,140
	252	258	479	684	555	5,219
Gender						
Male	1,256	1,154	1,775	1,324	1,252	1,523
	66	144	237	135	111	355
Female	935	710	1,199	968	979	765
	34	109	114	56	81	97
Living Arrangement						
Alone	960	663	1,201	973	1,022	861
	47	126	109	83	85	205
With spouse	1,108	974	1,899	1,196	1,125	1,200
	53	115	385	107	96	311
With children	1,008	1,280	1,070	1,045	910	1,057
	97	516	157	141	138	322
With others	1,343	1,524	1,609	1,047	1,442	1,025
	194	499	322	208	593	501

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (2 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance			
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,072	\$973	\$1,396	\$1,107	\$1,099	\$1,080
	36	93	125	62	69	155
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	945	758	1,088	1,067	966	886
	33	76	120	63	54	103
Black non-Hispanic	1,845	1,705	1,922	2,651	2,365	959
	188	397	325	950	646	382
Hispanic	1,479	1,333	1,581	810	1,966	10,629
	201	602	217	160	747	6,776
Other	1,688	666	1,666	2,160	3,133	1,952
	464	361	613	1,662	2,061	496
Income						
Less than \$2,500	790	462	1,174	880	729	1,098
	142	138	545	174	350	302
\$2,500 - \$4,999	922	408	1,148	884	436	829
	157	114	253	158	160	286
\$5,000 - \$7,499	1,142	1,245	1,241	912	575	0
	98	384	131	208	112	0
\$7,500 - \$9,999	1,036	848	1,164	1,357	849	285
	92	203	145	265	216	187
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,101	878	2,196	1,078	1,112	607
	96	201	519	98	184	146
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,160	770	1,865	1,066	1,334	2,203
	92	172	868	90	206	1,177
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,022	1,036	3,128	1,027	1,162	659
	95	237	1,649	140	197	224
\$25,000 - \$29,999	801	834	1,265	904	800	893
	49	188	708	117	88	240
\$30,000 or more	1,123	1,743	3,011	1,222	1,142	1,043
	79	646	2,229	163	108	181

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (3 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,072	\$973	\$1,396	\$1,107	\$1,099	\$1,080
	36	93	125	62	69	155
Health Status						
Excellent	673	928	766	700	669	478
	65	490	181	101	129	100
Very good	807	605	1,111	988	731	636
	54	124	235	161	58	99
Good	1,002	769	1,191	1,008	1,121	986
	54	116	203	81	118	202
Fair	1,340	1,113	1,444	1,275	1,515	2,791
	96	257	269	114	195	1,144
Poor	1,855	1,514	1,908	2,121	2,079	1,554
	145	368	270	289	361	338
Functional Limitation						
None	894	875	1,126	935	936	813
	39	159	120	59	85	140
IADL only ⁴	1,328	1,164	1,431	1,436	1,420	1,926
	106	251	214	214	158	876
One to two ADLs ⁵	1,202	826	1,733	1,101	1,283	1,189
	85	139	301	166	212	261
Three to five ADLs	1,319	1,267	1,407	1,526	1,257	1,049
	119	309	288	228	237	357

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (4 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance			
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,072	\$973	\$1,396	\$1,107	\$1,099	\$1,080
	<i>36</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>155</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	1,087	1,022	1,513	1,140	1,095	1,250
	<i>46</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>213</i>
No	1,035	908	1,143	1,054	1,116	677
	<i>60</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>82</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (1 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance			
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$2,107	\$1,362	\$2,403	\$2,346	\$2,048	\$2,279
	32	69	99	76	66	138
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	1,871	1,122	2,088	2,369	1,714	1,866
	46	99	160	137	82	231
75 - 84 years	2,352	1,509	2,520	2,327	2,452	2,540
	55	203	130	103	109	202
85 years and older	2,397	1,805	2,759	2,254	2,369	2,858
	71	234	231	135	152	481
Disabled						
Under 45 years	2,238	1,663	2,364	3,368	2,262	3,586
	207	493	308	1,320	392	1,606
45 - 64 years	2,263	1,424	2,762	2,464	2,545	3,986
	139	151	309	419	306	1,397
Gender						
Male	2,311	1,463	2,744	2,708	2,218	2,617
	62	113	217	167	117	239
Female	1,949	1,230	2,220	2,107	1,904	2,004
	33	72	89	84	60	138
Living Arrangement						
Alone	2,063	1,376	2,279	2,096	2,132	1,952
	56	138	143	147	99	185
With spouse	2,105	1,409	2,753	2,362	2,033	2,335
	50	124	245	111	93	189
With children	2,206	1,280	2,289	2,750	2,049	3,495
	92	187	166	259	204	903
With others	2,183	1,237	2,406	3,179	1,747	2,744
	134	178	230	452	190	780

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance			
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$2,107	\$1,362	\$2,403	\$2,346	\$2,048	\$2,279
	32	69	99	76	66	138
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	2,091	1,314	2,399	2,344	2,018	2,254
	35	86	96	78	65	148
Black non-Hispanic	2,158	1,537	2,610	1,798	2,071	2,107
	126	240	298	265	219	475
Hispanic	2,080	1,523	2,289	2,075	1,980	3,205
	126	314	210	270	283	1,158
Other	2,281	1,033	2,052	4,522	2,284	3,330
	307	442	426	1,457	843	873
Income						
Less than \$2,500	1,997	1,156	1,942	2,352	2,375	2,740
	215	362	296	554	518	534
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1,684	690	2,096	1,535	929	2,155
	165	124	325	320	335	1,473
\$5,000 - \$7,499	1,926	978	2,016	2,040	2,292	748
	89	118	104	287	532	238
\$7,500 - \$9,999	2,173	1,204	2,815	2,239	1,858	1,340
	101	154	253	143	233	477
\$10,000 - \$14,999	2,108	1,436	2,799	2,250	2,131	1,923
	68	139	278	151	118	316
\$15,000 - \$19,999	2,122	1,557	2,786	2,233	2,210	2,612
	90	222	725	135	230	384
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,250	1,578	5,600	2,398	2,292	1,934
	120	486	2,049	254	213	382
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,072	1,227	1,870	2,549	1,875	2,436
	128	483	806	383	137	565
\$30,000 or more	2,131	1,715	3,725	2,504	1,959	2,372
	78	341	1,703	180	98	259

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$2,107	\$1,362	\$2,403	\$2,346	\$2,048	\$2,279
	32	69	99	76	66	138
Health Status						
Excellent	1,359	881	1,069	1,388	1,224	1,413
	58	191	119	117	107	198
Very good	1,601	857	1,780	1,645	1,501	1,508
	43	100	173	115	71	139
Good	1,969	1,383	2,224	2,117	1,890	2,169
	49	132	207	107	86	199
Fair	2,773	1,570	2,450	3,309	3,223	4,459
	102	177	180	235	228	801
Poor	3,915	1,911	3,576	5,880	4,212	6,068
	180	244	259	572	351	829
Functional Limitation						
None	1,649	1,003	1,587	1,823	1,557	1,699
	33	78	133	84	60	129
IADL only ⁴	2,466	1,503	2,306	2,984	2,617	3,004
	70	166	153	195	123	492
One to two ADLs ⁵	2,598	1,623	2,762	2,783	2,945	3,304
	104	249	202	194	229	599
Three to five ADLs	4,021	2,533	4,161	4,540	4,418	6,251
	177	360	362	374	449	1,090

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance			
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$2,107	\$1,362	\$2,403	\$2,346	\$2,048	\$2,279
	<i>32</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>138</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	2,243	1,444	2,552	2,643	2,181	2,383
	<i>42</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>142</i>
No	1,726	1,239	2,066	1,826	1,599	2,010
	<i>37</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>331</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (1 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance			
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$826	\$638	\$988	\$755	\$924	\$1,095
	9	43	27	16	18	52
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	764	597	832	736	859	1,082
	13	92	41	27	24	88
75 - 84 years	827	569	961	787	897	1,019
	15	65	54	30	28	65
85 years and older	765	668	856	667	851	1,021
	22	75	81	29	44	117
Disabled						
Under 45 years	1,124	772	1,274	1,190	1,046	1,230
	72	103	113	407	134	655
45 - 64 years	1,106	703	1,151	1,009	1,509	2,634
	51	63	68	194	127	799
Gender						
Male	780	649	902	692	893	1,035
	15	68	52	25	25	67
Female	862	622	1,032	794	949	1,142
	12	34	33	22	30	71
Living Arrangement						
Alone	810	643	990	766	874	885
	19	119	42	25	32	62
With spouse	828	667	980	743	952	1,174
	13	51	57	24	27	70
With children	858	588	1,018	821	840	1,416
	30	63	66	64	61	231
With others	843	563	960	708	891	1,066
	39	62	66	81	107	176

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance			
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$826	\$638	\$988	\$755	\$924	\$1,095
	9	43	27	16	18	52
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	833	666	1,078	754	923	1,083
	10	59	38	16	20	49
Black non-Hispanic	846	638	975	709	1,019	885
	36	75	59	67	113	241
Hispanic	762	494	806	836	931	1,724
	40	53	49	183	103	656
Other	723	521	787	810	640	1,538
	57	123	128	165	133	433
Income						
Less than \$2,500	862	611	1,253	690	893	1,502
	88	80	288	121	227	368
\$2,500 - \$4,999	692	410	902	516	543	848
	55	66	99	97	174	124
\$5,000 - \$7,499	828	513	932	627	756	411
	31	63	39	58	79	0
\$7,500 - \$9,999	822	605	999	824	853	672
	29	47	65	66	91	261
\$10,000 - \$14,999	811	590	1,093	789	896	1,138
	24	59	103	41	48	117
\$15,000 - \$19,999	829	603	1,076	774	942	1,093
	31	62	174	48	50	165
\$20,000 - \$24,999	834	552	1,585	730	1,024	863
	38	83	647	42	76	114
\$25,000 - \$29,999	844	1,503	1,066	809	867	1,118
	42	842	373	57	53	205
\$30,000 or more	834	781	1,167	733	934	1,163
	17	105	398	32	31	102

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$826	\$638	\$988	\$755	\$924	\$1,095
	9	43	27	16	18	52
Health Status						
Excellent	537	489	629	493	578	703
	20	77	91	37	42	88
Very good	655	628	676	578	736	906
	16	220	51	24	28	67
Good	822	580	983	762	920	1,085
	15	43	61	26	31	89
Fair	1,032	659	1,023	1,027	1,235	1,679
	24	37	55	54	51	238
Poor	1,303	819	1,321	1,225	1,632	2,272
	46	87	76	87	128	453
Functional Limitation						
None	683	599	736	627	768	904
	10	81	35	20	16	47
IADL only ⁴	994	679	1,057	919	1,157	1,548
	24	56	56	42	57	211
One to two ADLs ⁵	973	624	1,053	861	1,218	1,270
	25	55	69	49	64	200
Three to five ADLs	1,200	763	1,383	1,183	1,304	1,728
	43	86	91	82	111	370

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$826	\$638	\$988	\$755	\$924	\$1,095
	<i>9</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>52</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	830	686	989	771	934	1,048
	<i>10</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>66</i>
No	820	560	989	727	899	1,223
	<i>19</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>90</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (1 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$11,755	\$9,987	\$123	\$863	\$311	\$472
	409	297	9	67	29	252
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	11,174	9,740	91	931	272	140
	566	536	12	105	42	34
75 - 84 years	11,168	9,909	79	818	207	155
	427	421	10	108	31	49
85 years and older	10,598	9,380	126	558	295	239
	601	579	20	36	94	170
Disabled						
Under 45 years	14,490	11,965	512	693	809	511
	2,074	1,997	56	242	300	440
45 - 64 years	16,360	11,142	233	1,205	636	3,144
	3,307	1,253	46	354	120	2,475
Gender						
Male	13,422	10,976	102	963	428	953
	796	506	12	110	48	536
Female	10,304	9,126	140	776	209	53
	331	329	12	76	34	21
Marital Status						
Married	12,148	9,898	55	1,151	269	775
	749	492	8	123	36	494
Widowed	10,763	9,710	136	600	253	64
	440	422	16	46	47	13
Divorced/separated	11,971	10,112	280	630	616	333
	1,071	963	38	176	156	119
Never married	13,799	12,171	380	265	520	463
	1,431	1,339	75	43	197	350

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (2 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$11,755	\$9,987	\$123	\$863	\$311	\$472
	409	297	9	67	29	252
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	11,249	9,706	80	943	275	245
	339	316	7	80	31	82
Black non-Hispanic	15,683	11,858	351	331	509	2,634
	3,245	1,253	45	63	138	2,473
Hispanic	10,924	9,520	281	494	399	229
	1,162	1,156	46	105	89	101
Other	15,973	14,089	261	1,207	328	87
	4,248	3,577	68	755	167	51
Income						
Less than \$2,500	11,356	9,567	159	1,413	191	25
	1,738	1,722	60	788	89	26
\$2,500 - \$4,999	11,586	10,263	428	278	617	0
	1,791	1,632	70	56	475	0
\$5,000 - \$7,499	11,981	10,670	576	232	309	195
	862	822	50	45	112	166
\$7,500 - \$9,999	12,593	11,366	262	532	326	108
	956	939	33	132	53	39
\$10,000 - \$14,999	11,068	9,738	55	752	379	144
	696	651	13	164	74	56
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11,060	9,673	11	884	302	190
	661	687	5	115	78	96
\$20,000 - \$24,999	10,600	8,596	20	795	343	847
	1,258	1,099	20	116	96	574
\$25,000 - \$29,999	11,558	10,097	0	786	197	477
	1,224	1,158	0	98	78	289
\$30,000 or more	12,679	9,861	6	1,452	259	1,101
	1,303	637	4	199	62	995

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (3 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$11,755	\$9,987	\$123	\$863	\$311	\$472
	409	297	9	67	29	252
Health Status						
Excellent	8,600	7,105	54	897	158	386
	706	656	14	140	44	308
Very good	9,910	8,691	64	808	318	28
	557	521	11	152	79	12
Good	9,587	8,315	91	710	261	211
	518	491	13	59	52	54
Fair	11,870	10,163	153	849	311	395
	700	635	16	135	52	225
Poor	17,779	14,548	200	1,170	441	1,420
	1,861	1,133	28	223	89	1,260
Functional Limitation						
None	10,146	8,897	81	822	252	92
	505	476	11	92	40	25
IADL only ³	11,091	9,703	133	793	296	166
	503	504	18	131	54	50
One to two ADLs ⁴	11,987	9,577	133	1,148	378	750
	628	575	17	241	85	362
Three to five ADLs	16,773	13,696	194	769	414	1,699
	2,325	1,199	28	108	99	1,601

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (4 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 1997¹

		Source of Payment				
Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$11,755	\$9,987	\$123	\$863	\$311	\$472
	409	297	9	67	29	252
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	12,114	10,190	107	913	308	595
	527	366	10	86	33	342
No	10,801	9,460	167	728	316	130
	428	444	16	55	59	42

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (1 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,072	\$650	\$33	\$249	\$106	\$34
	36	26	3	8	6	3
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	898	518	18	240	97	25
	37	23	2	11	9	4
75 - 84 years	993	600	18	260	92	23
	45	29	2	16	8	6
85 years and older	780	484	20	175	88	14
	39	27	4	15	9	6
Disabled						
Under 45 years	2,149	1,390	196	255	229	79
	298	223	29	73	65	29
45 - 64 years	2,057	1,347	110	319	163	118
	252	206	25	47	22	22
Gender						
Male	1,256	739	31	291	134	61
	66	45	5	18	12	7
Female	935	584	35	218	85	14
	34	26	3	8	5	3
Marital Status						
Married	1,109	648	15	302	107	37
	53	35	3	15	9	5
Widowed	903	554	33	209	90	17
	38	26	3	13	6	4
Divorced/separated	1,196	765	73	149	135	73
	129	98	18	22	21	19
Never married	1,393	965	138	120	128	41
	180	143	22	20	34	16

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (2 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Source of Payment					
	Total	Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,072	\$650	\$33	\$249	\$106	\$34
	36	26	3	8	6	3
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	945	546	18	261	93	27
	33	21	2	9	6	4
Black non-Hispanic	1,845	1,254	100	200	198	93
	188	146	14	31	35	16
Hispanic	1,479	1,047	116	142	138	37
	201	159	13	31	29	15
Other	1,688	1,115	131	277	96	68
	464	309	66	139	49	33
Income						
Less than \$2,500	790	479	38	184	71	17
	142	86	20	59	17	12
\$2,500 - \$4,999	922	561	207	78	67	10
	157	112	52	18	16	3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	1,142	822	156	56	89	20
	98	77	17	9	14	10
\$7,500 - \$9,999	1,036	649	62	129	127	69
	92	66	8	16	21	20
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,101	712	23	217	117	33
	96	76	6	15	12	6
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,160	703	15	299	114	29
	92	68	10	24	11	10
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,022	568	4	290	106	53
	95	63	4	33	27	19
\$25,000 - \$29,999	801	427	2	294	56	22
	49	23	2	37	6	7
\$30,000 or more	1,123	635	1	346	113	28
	79	48	0	26	14	7

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (3 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,072	\$650	\$33	\$249	\$106	\$34
	36	26	3	8	6	3
Health Status						
Excellent	673	380	9	171	82	32
	65	44	2	21	11	11
Very good	807	474	14	212	94	14
	54	32	3	16	13	4
Good	1,002	606	29	250	92	25
	54	38	6	14	9	5
Fair	1,340	848	59	257	123	53
	96	76	9	22	12	9
Poor	1,855	1,125	71	414	170	75
	145	106	10	50	28	20
Functional Limitation						
None	894	535	17	229	85	28
	39	28	2	11	6	5
IADL only ³	1,328	816	54	287	132	38
	106	71	10	27	19	6
One to two ADLs ⁴	1,202	737	51	251	119	43
	85	64	8	25	15	11
Three to five ADLs	1,319	795	52	267	154	51
	119	86	9	27	34	19

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (4 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 1997¹

		Source of Payment				
Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,072	\$650	\$33	\$249	\$106	\$34
	36	26	3	8	6	3
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	1,087	656	34	251	109	37
	46	32	4	10	8	4
No	1,035	637	31	243	98	25
	60	46	4	12	8	3

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (1 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,107	\$1,413	\$38	\$300	\$327	\$29
	32	19	3	11	11	4
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	1,871	1,240	22	285	291	31
	46	29	2	15	14	9
75 - 84 years	2,352	1,651	24	332	334	12
	55	35	3	15	16	2
85 years and older	2,397	1,692	39	285	373	8
	71	53	6	15	21	2
Disabled						
Under 45 years	2,238	1,153	182	185	588	130
	207	93	34	28	165	47
45 - 64 years	2,263	1,402	114	342	352	53
	139	90	28	54	26	9
Gender						
Male	2,311	1,520	34	347	365	46
	62	38	6	23	22	7
Female	1,949	1,330	41	265	297	16
	33	24	3	8	10	5
Marital Status						
Married	2,111	1,384	17	352	325	33
	50	32	4	19	13	8
Widowed	2,099	1,469	46	260	314	10
	48	36	4	11	16	2
Divorced/separated	2,128	1,472	78	194	333	51
	148	114	8	26	35	11
Never married	2,083	1,302	128	193	405	55
	135	73	22	25	91	17

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (2 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,107	\$1,413	\$38	\$300	\$327	\$29
	32	19	3	11	11	4
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	2,091	1,398	22	319	326	27
	35	22	1	10	10	5
Black non-Hispanic	2,158	1,433	111	194	361	59
	126	67	20	37	79	15
Hispanic	2,080	1,526	91	150	294	19
	126	96	10	19	46	5
Other	2,281	1,626	206	192	233	23
	307	197	103	54	65	9
Income						
Less than \$2,500	1,997	1,396	46	249	220	86
	215	153	12	54	28	58
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1,684	1,169	193	107	203	13
	165	124	55	21	31	4
\$5,000 - \$7,499	1,926	1,396	157	102	252	19
	89	59	10	13	35	4
\$7,500 - \$9,999	2,173	1,560	88	159	342	24
	101	67	9	13	56	6
\$10,000 - \$14,999	2,108	1,465	30	265	311	37
	68	51	6	16	16	8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	2,122	1,388	24	370	324	17
	90	47	18	49	28	4
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,250	1,483	5	365	371	26
	120	84	4	28	32	6
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,072	1,390	1	357	303	21
	128	99	1	28	26	7
\$30,000 or more	2,131	1,346	2	384	362	36
	78	50	1	23	22	13

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (3 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,107	\$1,413	\$38	\$300	\$327	\$29
	32	19	3	11	11	4
Health Status						
Excellent	1,359	850	9	197	267	36
	58	33	2	14	26	21
Very good	1,601	1,064	13	226	278	20
	43	27	1	10	20	9
Good	1,969	1,346	31	277	292	23
	49	36	4	12	21	4
Fair	2,773	1,856	77	390	407	43
	102	64	14	42	29	10
Poor	3,915	2,663	100	586	531	35
	180	125	11	62	38	7
Functional Limitation						
None	1,649	1,105	17	249	256	23
	33	23	3	11	13	6
IADL only ³	2,466	1,665	58	351	364	27
	70	46	11	20	28	5
One to two ADLs ⁴	2,598	1,748	54	359	375	61
	104	76	6	26	21	24
Three to five ADLs	4,021	2,653	128	477	732	30
	177	112	17	52	67	7

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (4 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 1997¹

		Source of Payment				
Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,107	\$1,413	\$38	\$300	\$327	\$29
	32	19	3	11	11	4
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	2,243	1,514	37	318	341	34
	42	25	4	14	14	6
No	1,726	1,132	42	250	287	15
	37	23	6	10	13	3

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (1 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$497	\$2	\$6	\$80	\$392	\$16
	13	0	1	5	11	2
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	537	3	3	95	426	11
	18	0	1	8	18	2
75 - 84 years	479	3	1	64	398	14
	24	0	1	6	20	4
85 years and older	424	3	1	39	380	1
	33	0	1	10	30	0
Disabled						
Under 45 years	340	1	43	60	193	43
	47	0	10	18	20	20
45 - 64 years	397	1	47	77	197	75
	45	0	16	29	17	20
Gender						
Male	532	2	4	86	410	29
	22	0	1	7	19	5
Female	471	3	8	75	379	7
	17	0	2	6	15	1
Marital Status						
Married	507	3	3	93	394	15
	17	0	1	8	14	3
Widowed	482	2	5	57	412	6
	30	0	2	7	27	2
Divorced/separated	552	3	29	77	397	46
	55	1	12	21	46	14
Never married	393	1	21	43	300	28
	38	0	5	12	30	13

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (2 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$497	\$2	\$6	\$80	\$392	\$16
	13	0	1	5	11	2
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	506	2	5	82	405	13
	14	0	1	6	13	2
Black non-Hispanic	425	3	20	71	276	55
	50	1	8	22	33	21
Hispanic	421	6	17	49	302	47
	42	3	11	11	40	16
Other	459	2	32	85	326	14
	93	1	15	36	76	11
Income						
Less than \$2,500	411	1	20	33	351	7
	81	0	19	13	74	4
\$2,500 - \$4,999	317	2	17	3	270	25
	80	1	11	1	77	24
\$5,000 - \$7,499	409	2	55	14	281	57
	48	1	17	5	37	25
\$7,500 - \$9,999	482	3	39	31	398	12
	46	0	12	12	44	6
\$10,000 - \$14,999	412	3	4	61	327	17
	29	0	2	16	22	5
\$15,000 - \$19,999	454	3	2	49	381	19
	40	1	1	9	34	8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	463	3	0	77	372	11
	44	0	0	11	39	4
\$25,000 - \$29,999	488	2	1	74	399	13
	50	0	1	14	44	4
\$30,000 or more	562	2	0	112	434	13
	22	0	0	10	19	3

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (3 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$497	\$2	\$6	\$80	\$392	\$16
	13	0	1	5	11	2
Health Status						
Excellent	464	2	3	84	368	6
	28	0	2	13	24	2
Very good	487	2	1	82	391	10
	23	0	1	9	25	3
Good	535	3	8	82	420	23
	29	0	3	9	25	6
Fair	497	3	9	63	401	21
	37	1	3	10	35	5
Poor	448	1	28	81	300	37
	56	0	10	31	40	12
Functional Limitation						
None	499	2	4	83	398	12
	15	0	1	6	15	3
IADL only ³	491	3	10	69	376	33
	34	1	4	9	29	7
One to two ADLs ⁴	515	2	11	90	403	9
	47	0	4	23	33	3
Three to five ADLs	442	3	16	46	348	29
	48	1	8	13	40	13

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (4 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$497	\$2	\$6	\$80	\$392	\$16
	<i>13</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>2</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	536	3	6	90	420	17
	<i>16</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>3</i>
No	360	1	7	43	296	13
	<i>18</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>4</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (1 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$826	\$35	\$91	\$268	\$380	\$52
	9	1	4	7	6	4
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	764	35	57	271	355	45
	13	2	4	10	10	5
75 - 84 years	827	40	57	266	416	48
	15	2	5	11	10	5
85 years and older	765	42	76	198	407	42
	22	3	8	11	14	7
Disabled						
Under 45 years	1,124	9	575	171	279	91
	72	4	71	25	23	19
45 - 64 years	1,106	20	212	363	409	102
	51	2	20	37	22	16
Gender						
Male	780	39	63	265	349	63
	15	2	6	10	10	5
Female	862	32	112	270	403	44
	12	1	6	9	7	5
Marital Status						
Married	825	36	30	330	381	46
	12	2	3	12	7	4
Widowed	808	34	112	209	402	51
	14	2	7	8	9	8
Divorced/separated	841	38	222	177	320	84
	35	5	25	21	17	15
Never married	904	19	340	136	344	66
	66	2	35	20	54	12

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (2 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 1997¹

Community Only Residents with at Least One Reported Medicaid in 2004						
Beneficiary Characteristic	Source of Payment					
	Total	Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$826	\$35	\$91	\$268	\$380	\$52
	9	1	4	7	6	4
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	833	34	63	290	396	50
	10	1	4	8	7	4
Black non-Hispanic	846	31	244	195	322	54
	36	3	26	28	21	8
Hispanic	762	52	212	132	305	61
	40	6	22	25	20	14
Other	723	49	199	128	240	107
	57	8	41	27	26	39
Income						
Less than \$2,500	862	22	188	150	396	105
	88	5	68	40	37	42
\$2,500 - \$4,999	692	20	306	57	256	51
	55	4	46	18	25	14
\$5,000 - \$7,499	828	20	470	57	234	48
	31	3	28	7	15	11
\$7,500 - \$9,999	822	38	204	96	402	82
	29	3	23	12	19	10
\$10,000 - \$14,999	811	41	56	217	431	67
	24	3	8	15	15	9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	829	36	18	292	423	60
	31	4	6	19	17	10
\$20,000 - \$24,999	834	40	2	344	396	52
	38	4	1	28	17	9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	844	38	7	340	424	35
	42	4	2	26	39	6
\$30,000 or more	834	34	4	396	366	34
	17	2	2	14	10	5

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (3 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 1997¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$826	\$35	\$91	\$268	\$380	\$52
	9	1	4	7	6	4
Health Status						
Excellent	537	39	25	202	247	24
	20	3	5	15	13	5
Very good	655	39	33	232	316	35
	16	2	4	11	14	6
Good	822	36	80	270	388	49
	15	2	8	11	9	5
Fair	1,032	32	155	298	470	76
	24	3	15	16	14	7
Poor	1,303	19	252	394	535	103
	46	2	24	38	21	19
Functional Limitation						
None	683	37	45	247	321	33
	10	1	3	7	8	3
IADL only ³	994	32	140	301	447	74
	24	3	12	17	12	7
One to two ADLs ⁴	973	33	135	286	436	83
	25	2	14	17	14	10
Three to five ADLs	1,200	33	236	299	549	84
	43	4	28	28	25	15

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 1997 (4 of 4)

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 1997¹

		Source of Payment				
Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$826	\$35	\$91	\$268	\$380	\$52
	9	1	4	7	6	4
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	830	45	83	284	360	59
	10	2	5	8	7	4
No	820	6	116	222	443	34
	19	1	11	14	10	5

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1997 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.